DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 476 668 HE 035 881

AUTHOR MacFarland, Thomas W.

TITLE Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond

to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison of

Students by Age.

INSTITUTION Nova Southeastern Univ., Ft. Lauderdale, FL. Research and

Planning.

REPORT NO R-01-06 PUB DATE 2001-04-00

NOTE 60p.

PUB TYPE Numerical/Quantitative Data (110) -- Reports - Research (143)

EDRS PRICE EDRS Price MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS * Age Differences; *College Students; Computer Uses in

Education; Higher Education; Information Technology; Library Services; *Satisfaction; *Student Attitudes; Student Surveys

IDENTIFIERS *Nova Southeastern University FL; *Student Support Services

ABSTRACT

This study used data originally gathered about student satisfaction through a survey in fall 1999 at Nova Southeastern University, Florida to determine whether there were differences in the perspectives of students aged 25 years or younger and those aged 26 years and older. At Nova Southeastern, more than 80% of all fall 1999 students were 26 or older. Survey results show that students generally have positive opinions about the university and the many services it offers. There were a few areas where satisfaction levels were significantly different. Convenience as a reason for deciding to attend the university had a significantly greater rating by students above age 26. Students 25 or younger indicated a greater level of use of contemporary computer-based media. There was also a disparity in levels of satisfaction with library and library information services, with students 25 and younger indicating a greater level of satisfaction with issues related to access to information through technology, infusion of information technology into the curricula, and provisions for training in the use of technology. An appendix contains the study tables. The survey is attached. (Contains 16 tables and 23 references.) (SLD)

FALL TERM 1999 NOVA SOUTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS RESPOND TO A BROAD-BASED SATISFACTION SURVEY: A COMPARISON OF STUDENTS BY AGE (≤ 25 YEARS AND ≥ 26 YEARS)

Thomas W. MacFarland

Senior Research Associate

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

1

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Office of Educational Research and Improvement EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (FBIC)

- CENTER (ERIC)

 This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.
- Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.
- Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

Nova Southeastern University Research and Planning

Report 01-06

April 2001



FALL TERM 1999 NOVA SOUTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS RESPOND TO A BROAD-BASED SATISFACTION SURVEY: A COMPARISON OF STUDENTS BY AGE (≤ 25 YEARS AND ≥ 26 YEARS)

Thomas W. MacFarland Report 01-06

Senior Research Associate April 2001

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In preparation for efforts that were focused on the regional accreditation process, Nova Southeastern University's Office of Research and Planning prepared an extensive series of reports in 1996 that related to student satisfaction with academic resources and services. Later, in 1999, the common part of the various 1996 surveys was used to provide an update to the information gained from these prior reports.

The purpose of this study was to use the data set originally gained from the Fall Term 1999 survey process and to focus on survey results from two broad perspectives:

- Students ≤ 25 years
- Students ≥ 26 years

When considering student age, it may be useful to recall that the University has more than a 35 year history of serving the needs of the adult learner. Indeed, in an *ad hoc* analysis of the Fall Term 1999 data set, it was determined that more than 80 percent of all Fall Term 1999 students were ≥ 26 Years.

The collapsed and breakout statistics presented in this report provide evidence that students generally have positive opinions about Nova Southeastern University and the many services offered by the University. However, there were a few areas where levels of satisfaction were significantly different and program directors and administrative personnel may find it helpful to give attention to these findings. It may be especially useful to look at variance between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) on the following issues:

- The importance of *convenience* as a reason for deciding to attend the University, which had a significantly greater rating by students ≥ 26 years than students ≤ 25 years.
- Differences in the frequency and levels of use of the University's libraries and library services by students in these two age groups.



Page ii

- Disparity in use of technology-based media in courses, with students ≤ 25 years indicating a greater level of use of contemporary computer-based media such as electronic mail and the World Wide Web.
- Disparity in levels of satisfaction with library and library information services, with students ≤ 25 years indicating a greater level of satisfaction with issues related to access to information through technology, infusion of information technology into the curricula, and provisions for training in the use of technology.

The University is compelled by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools to give continual attention to the issue of Institutional Effectiveness. The broadly-inclusive Fall Term 1999 survey process previously identified resulted in a set of reports that had some level of concern on issues related to Institutional Effectiveness and this report should add to the University's attempt to satisfy attention to this area.



Page iii

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	ii
LIST OF TABLES	v
INTRODUCTION	1
Background	1
Purpose of This Study	2
METHODOLOGY	3
RESULTS	4
SUMMARY	7
REFERENCES	9
APPENDIX: Table 1 to Table 16	12



Page iv

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Academic Center: Adjusted Data Set	12
Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Age Breakout	13
Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Degree Level and by Age Breakout	14
Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Gender and by Age Breakout	16
Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Race/Ethnic Group (All Race/Ethnic Groups) and by Age Breakout	17
Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Race/Ethnic Group (White, non-Hispanic and Minority) and by Age Breakout	19
Reasons for Deciding to Attend NSU by Age Breakout	20
Number of Courses Completed in This Academic Program by Age Breakout	23
Frequency of Library Usage by Age Breakout	25
What Survey Respondents Would Have Done If They Had Not Attended Nova Southeastern University by Age Breakout	29
Technology-Based Media Experienced in Courses by Age Breakout	31
Statements About Faculty by Age Breakout	33
Statements About Academic Program and Age Breakout	35
Statements About Administration by Age Breakout	39
Statements About Library and Information Services and Age Breakout	42
Statements About Student Services by Age Breakout	45
Statements About Summary Evaluation by Age Breakout	48
	Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Age Breakout Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Degree Level and by Age Breakout Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Gender and by Age Breakout Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Race/Ethnic Group (All Race/Ethnic Groups) and by Age Breakout Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Race/Ethnic Group (White, non-Hispanic and Minority) and by Age Breakout Reasons for Deciding to Attend NSU by Age Breakout Number of Courses Completed in This Academic Program by Age Breakout Frequency of Library Usage by Age Breakout What Survey Respondents Would Have Done If They Had Not Attended Nova Southeastern University by Age Breakout Technology-Based Media Experienced in Courses by Age Breakout Statements About Faculty by Age Breakout Statements About Administration by Age Breakout Statements About Library and Information Services and Age Breakout Statements About Library and Information Services and Age Breakout Statements About Student Services by Age Breakout



INTRODUCTION

Background

Nova Southeastern University's Office of Research and Planning previously prepared an extensive series of reports¹ that focused on student satisfaction with academic resources and services. These reports were prepared for a variety of internal and external uses and it was anticipated that they would be used to satisfy reporting requirements linked to reaffirmation of accreditation by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools.

During Fall Term 1999, the common part of the various 1996 surveys was used to prepare a survey that would provide an update to the information gained from these many prior reports. Results of this Fall Term 1999 survey process have since been prepared into a series of more contemporary reports on student satisfaction with academic resources and services:

- Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey (Research and Planning Report 00-09, May 2000)
- Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey: Breakouts by Student Service Center Locations (Research and Planning Report 00-26, December 2000)



The abstracts of these reports are available at Research and Planing's listing off the University's home page: http://www.nova.edu/cwis/urp/researchreports.htm.

⁹⁶⁻⁰² Graduates of Nova Southeastern University's Undergraduate Programs Tell Us About Their Undergraduate Experience.

⁹⁶⁻⁰⁵ Graduates of the Abraham S. Fischler Center for the Advancement of Education Reflect on Their Experience With Nova Southeastern University.

⁹⁶⁻⁰⁶ Graduates of the School of Business and Entrepreneurship Reflect Upon Their Academic Experience.

⁹⁶⁻⁰⁷ Graduates of the School of Computer and Information Sciences Offer Judgment on Their Experience With Nova Southeastern University.

⁹⁶⁻⁰⁸ South Florida vs. Other Locations: Comparing Student Responses to a Satisfaction Survey.

⁹⁶⁻¹² Students in the Abraham S. Fischler Center for the Advancement of Education Respond to a Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison Between On-Campus Students and Off-Campus Students.

⁹⁶⁻¹³ Students in the School of Business and Entrepreneurship Respond to a Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison Between On-Campus Students and Off-Campus Students.

⁹⁶⁻¹⁴ Students in the James M. Farquhar Center for Undergraduate Studies Respond to a Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison Between On-Campus Students and Off-Campus Students.

⁹⁶⁻¹⁵ Students in the School of Computer and Information Sciences Respond to a Satisfaction Survey: Outcomes from an Academic Center Using Computer-Mediated Communication.

⁹⁶⁻²³ July 1, 1995, to June 30, 1996, Graduates of the James M. Farquhar Center for Undergraduate Studies at Nova Southeastern University Offer Judgment on Their University Experience.

■ Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison of Campus-Based Students And Distance Education Students (Research and Planning Report 01-03, February 2001).

Purpose of This Study

The purpose of this study was to use the data set originally gained from the Fall Term 1999 survey process and to focus on survey results from two broad perspectives:

- Students ≤ 25 years
- Students ≥ 26 years

It should be noted that this breakout is not presented as a comparison between (1) undergraduate students v. graduate/professional students or (2) youth v. adult students. Quite the opposite:

- 1. When viewing the literature, it is clear that there is no specific age where students are automatically classified as either youth or adults:
 - Ashmore (1987) cited 22 years as the age to classify nontraditional adult learners.
 - Robles (1998) focused on adult learners as 24 years or older.
 - Sydow and Sandel (1996) compared students 19 or younger to students between the ages of 20 and 25, which totally excluded students older than 25 years.
 - Knowles (an internationally recognized expert on Adult Education who helped develop the University's Adult Education specialization in the Programs for Higher Education) did not refer to specific ages but instead viewed the adult learner from the viewpoint of practitioner experiences and personal development that had not yet been gained by younger students (*The Adult Learner in Higher Education: A Resource and Planning Guide*, 1989).
- 2. When considering student age, it may be useful to recall that the University has more than a 35 year history of serving the needs of the adult learner:



- The University was chartered in 1964 and instruction was first offered exclusively to graduate students. It remained until 1976 before the University established Nova College and the offering of undergraduate instruction, ostensibly to younger students, in this college (*Nova Southeastern University Fact Book*; 2001, p. 10).
- The mean age of the University's undergraduate students at time of graduation (1999/2000 graduates) was 33 years (*Nova Southeastern University Fact Book*; 2001, p. 71).
- □ Further, in an *ad hoc* analysis of the Fall Term 1999 data set, it was determined that more than 80 percent of all Fall Term 1999 students were ≥ 26 Years.

Clearly, the University has a long history of serving the adult learner and the adult learner is widely represented in the University's undergraduate, professional, and graduate programs. This report and the segregation of students into these two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) should be useful as the University prepares measures of institutional effectiveness. This information may also be useful for marketing purposes since the adult learner has represented for more than 40 years a growing market in the consumer-oriented business of post-secondary education (Lencyk, 1980).

METHODOLOGY

The methodology for survey preparation, distribution, and analysis was fully explained in Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey (2000) and Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey: Breakouts by Student Service Center Locations (2000). The representation of the population, invited sample, and responding sample is detailed in Table 1.

There was a wide level of attention to survey instrument distribution instructions by the many faculty, cluster coordinators, site administrators, and academic center contact people associated with this project. As presented in Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey (2000), Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey: Breakouts by Student Service Center Locations (2000), and Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison of Campus-Based Students And Distance Education Students (2001), there was agreement that the responding sample was acceptable in terms of overall representation of the population.



RESULTS

Various characteristics of the responding sample and breakout statistics for students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) are presented in Tables 1 to 16. Along with the detailed information provided in these tables, the most salient results are summarized in the following list:

Table	Result(s)
1	The responding sample is representative of the population in terms of participation by academic center.
2	Since 12 percent of all survey respondents did not mark their age, it is difficult to compare the responding sample to the population, where nearly all students mark their age during the application and/or registration process.
3	There is a difference between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) in terms of representation by degree level.
4	There is a difference between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) in terms of representation by gender.
5.A/5.B	There is no difference between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) in terms of representation by race/ethnicity when collapsed into White, non-Hispanic and Minority breakouts.
6	Students \leq 25 years, in contrast to students \geq 26 years, expressed a greater level of agreement to the following reasons for deciding to attend NSU: admissions standards, availability of scholarships or financial aid, location, small class size, and social atmosphere.
	Students \geq 26 years, in contrast to students \leq 25 years, expressed a greater level of agreement to the term convenience as a reason for deciding to attend NSU.
	Students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) were in agreement in regard to the following reasons for deciding to attend NSU: academic reputation, advice of counselors and teachers, cost, type of programs available, and other.
7	Students \leq 25 years had completed fewer courses in this academic program than students \geq 26 years.



Students \leq 25 years use the University's library or library provided services more frequently than students \geq 26 years.

Students \leq 25 years use other libraries less frequently than students \geq 26 years.

- There was a difference between students ≤ 25 years and students ≥ 26 years in terms of available options if they had not attended NSU.
- Students ≤ 25 years, in contrast to students ≥ 26 years, expressed a greater level of frequency of experience in courses with the following technology-based media: electronic mail, World Wide Web, other.

Students \geq 26 years indicated that they had greater frequency of experience with audiobridge and compressed video than was indicated by students \leq 25 years.

Students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) indicated an equal level of experience with the electronic classroom as a technology-based medium experienced in courses.

In terms of statements about the faculty, students ≤ 25 years indicated a higher level of satisfaction with access to full-time faculty and interaction with full-time faculty than was indicated by students ≥ 26 years.

There were no differences in satisfaction between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) in regard to competency of the faculty.

In terms of statements about the academic program, students ≤ 25 years indicated a higher level of satisfaction with the quality of the learning environment, and the adequacy of classroom facilities than was indicated by students ≥ 26 years. In contrast, students ≥ 26 years indicated a higher level of satisfaction with opportunity for peer interaction, and the length of the individual courses than was indicated by students ≤ 25 years.

There were no differences between students in the two age groups (\leq 25 years and \geq 26 years) on all other statements about academic program.



Students ≤ 25 years indicated a higher level of satisfaction than students ≥ 26 years on the following statements related to administration: clarity of written completion requirements and clarity of program catalog.

For all other statements on administration, there were no differences between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years).

In terms of statements about library and information services, students ≤ 25 years indicated a higher level of satisfaction than students ≥ 26 years on the following statements: access to information through technology, infusion of information technology into the curricula, and provisions for training in the use of technology.

In contrast, students ≤ 25 years indicated a lower level of satisfaction than students ≥ 26 years on the following statements about library and information services: availability of library and learning resource materials and adequacy of library and learning resource materials,

For all other statements about library and information services, there were no differences between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years).

- There were no differences between students in the two age groups (\leq 25 years and \geq 26 years) on statements about student services.
- There was no difference between students in the two age groups (\leq 25 years and \geq 26 years) on the concluding summary evaluation statement.

When reviewing the summary statistics presented in the attached tables, it should be noted that some results show only a slight difference in means and standard deviations between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years), yet the difference is judged statistically significant at the $\leq .05$ level of significance. As an example, consider the following response from Table 11:



Survey Statement	N	Mean	SD		Result (≤ .05)
Interaction with full-time faculty, either through direct contact or other means					
≤ 25 Years	680	4.1	0.9		
≥ 26 Years	1,461	4.0	1.0		
All Respondents	2,410	4.0	1.0	≤ .01	$(\leq 25) > (\geq 26)$

The difference between these means and standard deviations is minimal, yet the statistical analysis associated with this comparison confirmed that the difference in responses between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) is significant ($\leq .05$), although it is reasonable to think that the difference is only minimal in terms of *practical* significance. It should be recalled that the data set associated with this study is rather large (N = 2,637 respondents) and Glass and Hopkins (1984, p. 270) and Box, Hunter, and Hunter (1978, p. 50) both provided an excellent discussion of mean comparisons (such as Student's t-distribution and F values) and distribution with large data sets, such that degrees of freedom begin to approach values for infinity. In this case, large sample size and variance can result in statistically significant differences even when group means and standard deviations are similar.

SUMMARY

The collapsed and breakout statistics presented in this report provide evidence that students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) generally have positive opinions about Nova Southeastern University and the many services offered by the University. However, there were a few areas where levels of satisfaction were significantly different and program directors and administrative personnel may find it helpful to give attention to these findings. It may be especially useful to look at variance between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) on the following issues:

- The importance of *convenience* as a reason for deciding to attend the University, which had a significantly greater rating by students ≥ 26 years than students ≤ 25 years.
- Differences in the frequency and levels of use of the University's libraries and library services by students in these two age groups.



- Disparity in use of technology-based media in courses, with students ≤ 25 years indicating a greater level of use of contemporary computer-based media such as electronic mail and the World Wide Web.
- Disparity in levels of satisfaction with library and library information services, with students ≤ 25 years indicating a greater level of satisfaction with issues related to access to information through technology, infusion of information technology into the curricula, and provisions for training in the use of technology.

The University is compelled by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools to give continual attention to the issue of Institutional Effectiveness (*Criteria for Accreditation*; 1998, pp. 19-22). The broadly-inclusive Fall Term 1999 survey process previously identified resulted in a set of reports that had some level of concern on issues related to Institutional Effectiveness and this report should add to the University's attempt to satisfy attention to this area.



REFERENCES

- The Adult Learner in Higher Education: A Resource and Planning Guide. (1989). ERIC ED 348911.
- Ashmore, Rhea A. (1987). The Adult Learner: Implications and Activities for Implementation. ERIC ED 286041.
- Box, George, William G. Hunter, and J. Stuart Hunter. (1978). Statistics for Experimenters: An Introduction to Design, Data Analysis, and Model Building. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. (1998). *Criteria for Accreditation*. Decatur, Georgia.
- Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey. (2000). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 00-09.
- Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey: Breakouts by Student Service Center Locations. (2000). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 00-26.
- Fall Term 1999 Nova Southeastern University Students Respond to a Broad-Based Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison of Campus-Based Students And Distance Education Students. (2001). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 01-03.
- Glass, Gene V., and Kenneth D. Hopkins. (1984). (2nd edition). Statistical Methods in Education and Psychology. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Graduates of the Abraham S. Fischler Center for the Advancement of Education Reflect on Their Experience With Nova Southeastern University. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-05.
- Graduates of Nova Southeastern University's Undergraduate Programs Tell Us About Their Undergraduate Experience. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-02.
- Graduates of the School of Business and Entrepreneurship Reflect Upon Their Academic Experience. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-06.



- Graduates of the School of Computer and Information Sciences Offer Judgment on Their Experience With Nova Southeastern University. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-07.
- July 1, 1995, to June 30, 1996, Graduates of the James M. Farquhar Center for Undergraduate Studies at Nova Southeastern University Offer Judgment on Their University Experience. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-23.
- Lencyk, John A. (1980). Post-Secondary Education: Entering the Age of the Consumer. ERIC ED 213298.
- Nova Southeastern University Fact Book. (2000). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 00-05.
- Nova Southeastern University Fact Book. (2001). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 01-01.
- Robles, Harriett J. (1998). Andragogy, the Adult Learner and Faculty as Learners. ERIC ED 426740.
- South Florida vs. Other Locations: Comparing Student Responses to a Satisfaction Survey. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-08.
- Students in the Abraham S. Fischler Center for the Advancement of Education Respond to a Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison Between On-Campus Students and Off-Campus Students. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-12.
- Students in the James M. Farquhar Center for Undergraduate Studies Respond to a Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison Between On-Campus Students and Off-Campus Students. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-14.
- Students in the School of Business and Entrepreneurship Respond to a Satisfaction Survey: A Comparison Between On-Campus Students and Off-Campus Students. (1996). Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-13.
- Students in the School of Computer and Information Sciences Respond to a Satisfaction Survey:

 Outcomes from an Academic Center Using Computer-Mediated Communication. (1996).



Fort Lauderdale, Florida: Nova Southeastern University. Research and Planning Report 96-15.

Sydow, Debbie L., and Robert H. Sandel. (1996). *Making Student Retention an Institutional Priority*. ERIC ED 402961.



APPENDIX

Table 1

Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Academic Center: Adjusted Data Set²

	Responding Sample	Sample	Invited Sample	ample	Population	ation
Academic Center	Z	%	Z	%	Z	%
Fischler Graduate School of Education and Human						
Services	842	32	1,040	31	6,075	34
Farquhar Center for Undergraduate Studies	436	17	800	24	4,006	22
Huizenga Graduate School of Business and Entrepreneurship	258	10	440	13	2,248	13
Center for Psychological Studies	168	9	280	∞	284	
Health Professions Division	455	17	400	12	2,605	15
Shepard Broad Law Center	164	9	200	9	949	5
School of Computer and Information Sciences	208	∞	120	4	683	4
School of Social and Systemic Studies	71	ю	99	2	284	2
Oceanographic Center	35	1	20	$\overline{\lor}$	117	7
Total	2,637		3,366		17,954	

Note. Fall Term 1999 enrollment population data are from Nova Southeastern University Fact Book 2000 (2000, p. 50).



The adjusted data set (N = 2,637) will be used for all analyses presented in this report.

Table 2

Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Age Breakout

	Survey	Return		A	ge	
Age Breakout	N	%	Mode	Median	Mean	SD
≤ 25 Years	716	27	24	23	22.5	2.5
≥ 26 Years	1,616	61	28	37	38.3	8.9
Unidentified	305	12				
All Respondents	2,637		24	31	33.4	10.5

Note: Using the results of an unpublished *ad hoc* analysis of the Fall Term 1999 data set, age breakouts were: ≤ 25 Years = 17 percent, ≥ 26 Years = 83 percent, and Unidentified = < 1 percent. Further, descriptive statistics of age from the Fall Term 1999 data set were: Mode = 26, Median = 33, Mean = 35.2, and SD = 10.2.

Since 12 percent of all survey respondents did not mark their age, it is difficult to compare the responding sample to the population, where nearly all students mark their age during the application and/or registration process.



Table 3

Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Degree Level and by Age Breakout

	Responding Sample		
Degree Level and Age Breakout	N	%	
Undergraduate			
≤ 25 Years	184	26	
≥ 26 Years	175	11	
All Respondents	408	15	
First Professional			
≤ 25 Years	56	8	
≥ 26 Years	65	4	
All Respondents	128	5	
Graduate (M.S., Ed.S., Doctoral)			
≤ 25 Years	402	56	
≥ 26 Years	1,262	78	
All Respondents	1,878	71	
Other			
≤ 25 Years	6	<1	
≥ 26 Years	11	<1	
All Respondents	18	<1	



_	Responding Sample		
Degree Level and Age Breakout	N	%	
Unidentified			
≤ 25 Years	68	10	
≥ 26 Years	103	6	
All Respondents	205	8	
Total	2,637		

There is a difference (p \le .05) between students in the two age groups (\le 25 years and \ge 26 years) in terms of representation by degree level (Chi-square = 135.64, df = 5, and p \le .01).



Table 4

Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Gender and by Age Breakout

	Respondi	ng Sample
Gender and Age Breakout	N	%
Female		
≤ 25 Years	484	68
≥ 26 Years	946	59
All Respondents	1,563	59
Male		
≤ 25 Years	229	32
≥ 26 Years	662	41
All Respondents	926	35
O Unidentified		
≤ 25 Years	3	<1
≥ 26 Years	8	<1
All Respondents	148	6
Total	2,637	

There is a difference (p \le .05) between students in the two age groups (\le 25 years and \ge 26 years) in terms of representation by gender (Chi-square = 17.11, df = 1, and p \le .01).



Table 5.A

Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Race/Ethnic Group
(All Race/Ethnic Groups) and by Age Breakout

Race/Ethnic Group and Age Breakout	N	%
Black, non-Hispanic		
≤ 25 Years	61	9
≥ 26 Years	282	18
All Respondents	407	15
merican Indian or Alaskan Native		
≤ 25 Years	1	<1
≥ 26 Years	11	<1
All Respondents	13	<1
sian or Pacific Islander		
≤ 25 Years	60	8
≥ 26 Years	46	3
All Respondents	113	4
ispanic		
≤ 25 Years	124	17
≥ 26 Years	194	12
All Respondents	338	13

White, Non-Hispanic



Race/	Ethnic Group and Age Breakout	N	%
	≤ 25 Years	402	56
	≥ 26 Years	922	57
	All Respondents	1,426	54
Other			
	≤ 25 Years	35	5
	≥ 26 Years	52	3
	All Respondents	111	4
Total		2,637	

There is a difference (p \leq .05) between students in the two age groups (\leq 25 years and \geq 26 years) in terms of representation by race/ethnicity (Chisquare = 76.30, df = 5, and p \leq .01) when race/ethnicity is broken out into multiple groups.



Table 5.B

Representation of the Fall Term 1999 Student Survey by Race/Ethnic Group
(White, non-Hispanic and Minority) and by Age Breakout

Race/Ethnic Group and Age Breakout	N	%
White, Non-Hispanic		
≤ 25 Years	402	56
≥ 26 Years	922	57
All Respondents	1,426	54
Minority		
≤ 25 Years	281	39
≥ 26 Years	585	36
All Respondents	982	37
Гоtal	2,637	

There is no difference (p \leq .05) between students in the two age groups (\leq 25 years and \geq 26 years) in terms of representation by race/ethnicity (Chi-square = 1.06, df = 1, and p \leq .30) when race/ethnicity is collapsed into these two groups.



 $\label{eq:Table 6} \textbf{Reasons for Deciding to Attend NSU3 by Age Breakout}$

Reason and Age Breakout	N	%	p	Result (≤ .05)
Academic reputation	_			
≤ 25 Years	243	34		
≥ 26 Years	554	34		
All Respondents	876	33	≤ .87	$(\leq 25) = (\geq 26)$
Admissions standards				
≤ 25 Years	228	32		
≥ 26 Years	380	24		
All Respondents	657	25	≤ .01	(≤25) > (≥26)
Advice of counselors and teachers				,
≤ 25 Years	71	10		
≥ 26 Years	181	11		
All Respondents	276	10	≤ .36	$(\leq 25) = (\geq 26)$
Availability of scholarships or financial aid				
≤ 25 Years	104	15		
≥ 26 Years	146	9		
All Respondents	263	10	≤ .01	(≤25) > (≥26)

Respondents were asked to mark selections against the statement "Why did you decide to attend NSU?"



Reason and Age Breakout	N	%	р	Result (≤ .05)
·				
Convenience				
≤ 25 Years	287	40		
≥ 26 Years	934	58		
All Respondents	1,358	51	≤ .01	(≤25) < (≥26)
Cost				
≤ 25 Years	53	7		
≥ 26 Years	100	6		
All Respondents	174	7	≤ .27	$(\leq 25) = (\geq 26)$
Location				
≤ 25 Years	440	62		
≥ 26 Years	705	44		
All Respondents	1,236	47	≤ .01	(≤25) > (≥26)
Small class size				
≤ 25 Years	272	38		
≥ 26 Years	406	25		
All Respondents	738	28	≤ .01	(≤25) > (≥26)
Social atmosphere				
≤ 25 Years	99	14		
≥ 26 Years	124	8		

Page 21



Reason and Age Breakout	N	%	p	Result (≤ .05)
All Respondents	241	9	≤ .01	(≤25) > (≥26)
Type of programs available				
≤ 25 Years	385	54		
≥ 26 Years	867	54		
All Respondents	1,360	52	≤ .96	$(\leq 25) = (\geq 26)$
Other				
≤ 25 Years	118	17		
≥ 26 Years	227	14	•	
All Respondents	376	14	≤ .12	$(\leq 25) = (\geq 26)$

Note:

Chi-square values, Student's t-Test values, and F values are available on request for this table and all other tables that have multiple p values presented in the table.



 ${\bf Table~7}$ Number of Courses Completed in This Academic Program by Age Breakout

Number of Courses and Age Breakout	N	%	Number of Courses and Age Breakout	N	%
≤ 25 Years					_
0	205	29	5	16	2
1	62	9	6	21	3
2	75	11	7	19	3
3	11	2	8	23	3
4	21	3	9 or more	240	34
			Unidentified	23	3
			N	693	
			Mean	4.35	
			SD	3.93	
≥ 26 Years					
0	270	17	5	84	5
1	60	4	6	138	9
2	127	8	7	81	5
3	102	6	8	102	6
4	130	- 8	9 or more	488	30
			Unidentified	34	2
			N	1,582	
			Mean	5.16	
			SD	3.42	

Page 23



Number of Courses and Age Breakout	N	%	Number of Courses and Age Breakout	N 	%
All Respondents					
0	509	19	5	115	4
1	131	5	6	179	7
2	218	8	7	109	4
3	130	5	8	142	5
4	165	6	9 or more	825	31
			Unidentified	114	4
			N	2,440	
			Mean	5.00	
			SD	3.59	

There is a difference ($p \le .05$) between students in the two age groups (≤ 25 years and ≥ 26 years) in terms of representation by number of courses completed in this academic program (Student's t-Test value = -4.98, df = 2,273, and $p \le .01$).



Table 8

Frequency of Library Usage by Age Breakout

Library Usage Statement and Frequency of Weekly Use by Age Breakout	N	%
≤ 25 Years		
During a typical term, I usually use NSU's libraries or library provided services		
0 times per week	118	17
1 time per week	126	18
2 times per week	111	16
3 times per week	92	13
4 times per week	55	8
5 or more times per week	125	17
No response	89	12
	N	627
· '	Mean	2.80
	SD	3.67
During a typical term, I usually use other libraries		
0 times per week	354	49
1 time per week	102	14
2 times per week	61	9
3 times per week	44	6
4 times per week	15	2



Library Usage Statement and Frequency of Weekly Use by Age Breakout	N	%
5 or more times per week	22	3
No response	118	17
	N	598
	Mean	1.08
	SD	3.01
≥ 26 Years		
During a typical term, I usually use NSU's libraries or library provided services		
0 times per week	381	24
1 time per week	310	19
2 times per week	210	13
3 times per week	166	10
4 times per week	57	4
5 or more times per week	147	9
No response	345	21
	N	1,271
	Mean	1.97
	ŞD	2.65
During a typical term, I usually use other libraries		
0 times per week	441	27
1 time per week	341	21
2 times per week	225	14
3 times per week	112	7



Library Usage Statement and Frequency of Weekly Use by Age Breakout	N	%
4 times per week	46	3
5 or more times per week	73	5
No response	378	23
	N	1,238
•	Mean	1.45
	SD	1.88
All Respondents		
During a typical term, I usually use NSU's libraries or library provided services		
0 times per week	552	21
1 time per week	465	18
2 times per week	340	13
3 times per week	271	10
4 times per week	125	5
5 or more times per week	290	11
No response	594	23
	N	1,985
	Mean	2.21
	SD	2.99
During a typical term, I usually use other libraries		
0 times per week	829	31
1 time per week	483	18
2 times per week	319	12



-	Jsage Statement and Frequency of Weekly ge Breakout	N	%
3 t	imes per week	179	7
4 t	imes per week	70	3
5 c	or more times per week	107	4
No	response	650	25
		N	1,929
		Mean	1.35
		SD	2.28
Result:	There is a difference (p ≤ .05) between studyears and ≥ 26 years) in terms of represental library provided services (Student's t-Test v .01).	ntion by use of NSU's l	braries or

There is a difference (p \leq .05) between students in the two age groups (\leq 25 years and \geq 26 years) in terms of representation by use of other libraries (Student's t-Test value = -3.25, df = 1,834, and p \leq .01).



Table 9

What Survey Respondents Would Have Done If They Had Not Attended Nova Southeastern University⁴ by Age Breakout

Demones and Ass Developed	N	
Response and Age Breakout	N 	%
≤ 25 Years		
Attend another private college or university in South Florida	107	15
Attend another private college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida	32	5
Attend a private college or university in another state	139	19
Attend a state college or university in South Florida	90	13
Attend a state college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida	72	10
Attend a state college or university in another state	85	12
Not attend a college or university	16	2
Other	44	6
Unidentified	131	18
≥ 26 Years		
Attend another private college or university in South Florida	245	15
Attend another private college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida	71	4
Attend a private college or university in another state	199	12
Attend a state college or university in South Florida	180	11



Respondents were asked to mark selections against the statement "What would you have done if you had <u>not</u> attended NSU?

Response and Age Breakout	N	%	
Attend a state college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida	101	6	
Attend a state college or university in another state	266	17	
Not attend a college or university	186	12	
Other	130	8	
Unidentified	238	15	
All Respondents			
Attend another private college or university in South Florida	383	15	
Attend another private college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida	112	4	
Attend a private college or university in another state	375	14	
Attend a state college or university in South Florida	300	11	
Attend a state college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida	189	7	
Attend a state college or university in another state	389 .	15	
Not attend a college or university	226 .	9	
Other	198	8	
Unidentified	465	18	

There is a difference (p \le .05) between students in the two age groups (\le 25 years and \ge 26 years) in terms of representation by choices if they had not attended NSU (Chi-square = 87.17, df = 7, and p \le .01).



Table 10

Technology-Based Media Experienced in Courses by Age Breakout

Technology-Based Medium and Age Breakout	N	%	p	Result (≤ .05)
Audiobridge		_		
≤ 25 Years	23	3		
≥ 26 Years	168	10		
All Respondents	242	9	≤ .01	(≤25) < (≥26)
Compressed Video				
≤ 25 Years	37	5		
≥ 26 Years	120	7		
All Respondents	177	7	≤ .04	(≤25) < (≥26)
Electronic Mail				
≤ 25 Years	418	58		
≥ 26 Years	718	44		
All Respondents	1,233	47	≤ .01	(≤25) > (≥26)
Electronic Classroom				
≤ 25 Years	125	18		
≥ 26 Years	244	15		
All Respondents	406	15	≤ .15	$(\leq 25) = (\geq 26)$

World Wide Web



Technology-Based Medium and Breakout	l Age N	%	р	Result (≤ .05)
≤ 25 Years	399	56		
≥ 26 Years	684	42		
All Respondents		7 45	≤ .01	$(\leq 25) > (\geq 26)$
Other				
≤ 25 Years	83	12		
≥ 26 Years		8		
All Respondents	231	9	≤ .01	$(\leq 25) > (\geq 26)$



Table 11

Statements⁵ About Faculty by Age Breakout

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Mode Median	Mean	SD	<u>a</u>	Result (≤ .05)
Competency of the faculty							
≤ 25 Years	701	4	4	4.1	8.0		
> 26 Years	1,549	4	4	4.2	0.8		
All Respondents	2,537	4	4	4.2	8.0	≥ .43	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
Access to full-time faculty, either through direct contact or other means							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	674	4	4	4.2	0.0		

Respondents were directed to use the following rating scale for these statements:





Not Applicable Unknown or Unable to Answer N/A U Very Dissatisfied
Dissatisfied
U
Neutral, Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied
Satisfied
Very Satisfied

¹²⁶⁴⁵

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median Mean	Mean	SD	ď	Result (≤ .05)
> 26 Years	1,457	4	4	4.0	1.0		
All Respondents	2,394	4	4	4.0	1.0	≥ .01	< .01 (<25) > (≥26)
Interaction with full-time faculty, either through direct contact or other means							
< 25 Years	089	4	4	4.1	6.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,461	4	4	4.0	1.0		
All Respondents	2,410	4	4	4.0	1.0		≤ .01 (≤25) < (≥26)



Table 12

Statements⁶ About Academic Program and Age Breakout

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Mode Median Mean	Mean	SD	D	Result (≤ .05)
Opportunity for intellectual growth							
< 25 Years	902	4	4	4.2	8.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,582	5	4	4.3	8.0		
All Respondents	2,584	5	4	4.3	0.8	≥ .93	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
Opportunity for peer interaction							
< 25 Years	708	5	4	4.2	6.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,590	5	4	4.3	0.8		
All Respondents	2,592	2	4	4.3	6.0	≥ .04	(≤25) < (≥26)

Respondents were directed to use the following rating scale for these statements:

Very Dissatisfied	N/A	Not Applicable
Dissatisfied	n	Unknown or Unable to Answer
Neutral, Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied		

Page 35



Satisfied Very Satisfied 1 2 8 4 5

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	ď	Result (< .05)
Instructional methods							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	406	4	4	3.9	6.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,590	4	4	4.0	6.0		
All Respondents	2,589	4	4	4.0	6.0	> .07	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
Delivery system			·				
< 25 Years	650	4	4	3.9	8.0		
> 26 Years	1,552	4	4	4.0	6.0		
All Respondents	2,486	4	4	4.0	6.0	<i>TT.</i> >	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
Quality of the learning environment							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	400	4	4	4.1	6.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,595	4	4	4.0	6.0		
All Respondents	2.595	4	4	4.0	0.0	≥ .02	(≤25) > (≥26)

Applied nature of thesis, practicum, or dissertation

Page 36



\$ 26 Years \$ 26 Years All Respondents All Respondents Length of the academic program \$ 25 Years All Respondents \$ 26 Years \$ 1,161	Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	ď	Result (≤ .05)
1,161 4 4 4.1 0.9 1,883 4 4 4.0 0.9 5.66 1,00 4 4 4.1 0.8 1,566 4 4 4.1 0.8 1,566 4 4 4.2 0.8 1,582 4 4 4.0 0.8 1,582 4 4 4.0 0.8 advisors 613 4 4 4 1.1 3 3.3 1.2	≤ 25 Years	477	4	. 4	3.9	8.0		
1,883 4 4 4.0 0.9 ≤ .66 7.00 4 4 4.1 0.8 7.00 7.00 4 4 4.1 0.8 7.38 7.39 7.00 7.09 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.38 7.00 7.09 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.38 7.00 7.09 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.03 7.2 7.582 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.03 7.2 7.582 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.03 7.2 7.582 7 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.3 7.3	≥ 26 Years	1,161	4	4	4.1	6.0		
700 4 4 4.1 0.8 1,566 4 4 4.2 0.8 2,555 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.38 1,581 4 4 4.2 0.8 1,581 4 4 4.2 0.8 2,582 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.03 advisors 4 4 4 3.4 1.2 1,242 4 3 3.3 1.2	All Respondents	1,883	4	4	4.0	6.0	99. ≥	(≤25) = (≥26)
1,566 4 4.1 0.8 1,566 4 4 4.2 0.8 2,555 4 4 4.1 0.8 ≤ .38 1,581 4 4 4.2 0.8 2,582 4 4 4.1 0.8 ≤ .03 advisors 613 4 4 3.4 1.2 1,242 4 3 3.3 1.2								
700 4 4 4.1 0.8 1,566 4 4 4.2 0.8 2,555 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.38 1,581 4 4 4.0 0.8 6.8 1,582 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.03 advisors 613 4 4 1.2 4 1,242 4 4 3.4 1.2 1,242 4 3.3 1.2	Length of the academic program							
1,566 4 4 4.2 0.8 2,555 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.38 709 4 4 4.2 0.8 1,581 4 4 4.2 0.8 1,582 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.03 advisors 613 4 4 33 3.3 1.2	< 25 Years	700	4	4	4.1	8.0		
2,555 4 4 4.1 0.8 5.38 7 4 7 10 0.8 5.38 7 1 1,581 4 4 4.0 0.8 5.03 1.2 1,242 4 3 3.3 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2	≥ 26 Years	1,566	4	4	4.2	8.0		
	All Respondents	2,555	4	4	4.1	8.0	≥ .38	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
 709 4 4 4.0 0.8 1,581 4 4 4.2 0.8 2,582 4 4.1 0.8 ≤ .03 613 4 4 3.4 1.2 1,242 4 3 3.3 1.2 	Length of the individual courses							
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	< 25 Years	400	4	4	4.0	8.0		
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		1,581	4	4	4.2	8.0		
613 4 4 3.4 1,242 4 3 3.3	All Respondents	2,582	4	4	4.1	8.0	≥ .03	(≤25) < (≥26)
	Process for assigning students to advisors							
	≤ 25 Years	613	4	4	3.4	1.2		
	> 26 Years	1,242	4	3	3.3	1.2		

Page 37



our ref statement and Age Dicabout	N	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	ď	Result (≤ .05)
All Respondents2,1	2,112	4	ю	3.4	1.2	≥ .91	(≤25) = (≥26)
Quality of advising							
<pre>< 25 Years 59</pre>	591	4	4	3.5	1.1		
≥ 26 Years	1,332	4	4	3.4	1.2		
All Respondents 2,1	2,187	4	4	3.4	1.2	> .16	(≤25) = (≥26)
Adequacy of classroom facilities							
<pre>< 25 Years 69</pre>	069	4	4	4.0	6.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,524	4	4	3.8	1.1		
All Respondents 2,4	2,491	4	4	3.8	1.0	≤ .01	(<25) > (>26)



Statements⁷ About Administration by Age Breakout

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	þ	Result (≤ .05)
Clarity of written admission policies							
 25 Years 32 Years 32 Years 33 Years 34 Years 35 Years 36 Years 37 Years 38 Years 39 Years 30 Years	684	4	4	4.1	0.8		
. ≥ 26 Years	1,539	4	4	4.0	6.0		
All Respondents	2,502	4	4	4.0	6.0	>.27	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
						,	
Clarity of written policy on transfer of credit from other institutions							
 25 Years 25 Years 	561	4	4	3.8	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,305	4	4	3.8	1.0		
All Respondents	2,121	4	4	3.8	1.0	≥ .95	(≤25) = (≥26)

Clarity of written completion requirements

Respondents were directed to use the following rating scale for these statements:

_	very Dissatisfied	N/A	Not Applicable
7	Dissatisfied	Ω	Unknown or Unable to Answer
3	Neutral, Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied		
4	Satisfied		

2116

Page 39

5 Very Satisfied



\$ 26 Years 666 4 4 4 0.8 0.8 \$ 26 Years 1,517 4 4 3.9 0.9 All Respondents 2,454 4 4 3.9 0.9 \$ 0.0 identified in program catalog \$ 25 Years 676 4 4 4 0.0 0.9 \$ 26 Years 1,514 4 4 3.9 0.9 \$ 0.0 All Respondents 2,465 4 4 3.9 0.9 \$ 0.0 \$ 25 Years 682 4 4 3.9 1.0 \$ 2.5 All Respondents 2,481 4 4 3.9 1.0 \$ 2.5 Course registration activities \$ 25 Years 681 4 4 3.8 1.0 \$ 2.70 All Respondents 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0 \$ 2.70 All Respondents 2,514	Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	р	Result (≤ .05)
fferings, as fferi	< 25 Years	999	4	4	4.0	0.8		
fferings, as fferings, as fferings, as 676	≥ 26 Years	1,517	4	4	3.9	6.0		
fferings, as 676	All Respondents	2,454	4	4	3.9	6.0	≥ .01	(<25) > (>26)
676 4 4 4.0 0.9 1,514 4 4 3.9 0.9 2,465 4 4 3.9 0.9 682 4 4 3.9 0.9 1,521 4 4 3.9 1.0 2,481 4 4 3.9 1.0 681 4 4 3.8 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	Clarity of written curricular offerings, as identified in program catalog							
1,514 4 4 3.9 0.9 2,465 4 4 3.9 0.9 682 4 4 3.9 0.9 1,521 4 4 3.9 1.0 2,481 4 4 3.9 1.0 681 4 4 3.9 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	 25 Years 25 Years 	9/9	4	4	4.0	6.0		
682 4 4 3.9 0.9 1,521 4 4 3.9 0.9 2,481 4 4 3.9 1.0 681 4 4 3.9 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.9 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	≥ 26 Years	1,514	4	4	3.9	6.0		
682 4 4 3.9 0.9 1,521 4 4 3.9 1.0 2,481 4 4 3.9 1.0 681 4 4 3.9 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	All Respondents	2,465	4	4	3.9	6.0	>.07	(≤25) = (≥26)
682 4 4 3.9 0.9 1,521 4 4 3.9 1.0 2,481 4 4 3.9 1.0 681 4 4 3.8 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0								
682 4 4 3.9 0.9 1,521 4 4 3.9 1.0 2,481 4 4 3.9 1.0 681 4 4 3.9 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	Program orientation							
1,521 4 4 3.9 1.0 2,481 4 4 3.9 1.0 681 4 4 3.8 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	 25 Years 	682	4	4	3.9	6.0		
681 4 4 3.9 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	≥ 26 Years	1,521	4	4	3.9	1.0		
681 4 4 3.8 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	All Respondents	2,481	4	4	3.9	1.0	≥ .25	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
681 4 4 3.8 1.0 1,552 4 4 3.8 1.0 2,513 4 4 3.8 1.0	Course registration activities				÷			
	<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	681	4	4	3.8	1.0		
	≥ 26 Years	1,552	4	4	3.8	1.0		
	All Respondents	2,513	4	4	3.8	1.0	o7. ≥	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$



Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	d	Result (≤ .05)
Published grading policy							
≤ 25 Years	653	4	4	3.9	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,489	4	4	3.9	1.0		
All Respondents	2,412	4	4	3.9	1.0	≤ .31	(≤25) = (≥26)
Interaction with administrative personnel							
< 25 Years	672	4	4	3.6	1.1		·
> 26 Years	1,508	4	4	3.7	1.1		
All Respondents	2,448	4	4	3.6	1.1	≥ .24	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
Clarity of program catalog							
< 25 Years	689	4	4	4.0	8.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,527	4	4	3.9	6.0		
All Respondents	2,482	4	4	3.9	6.0	≥ .03	(<25) > (>26)
Correctness of student records (including transcripts)							
25 Years	593	4	4	3.6	1.1		
≥ 26 Years	1,345	4	4	3.6	1.2		
All Respondents	2,190	4	4	3.6	1.2	≥ .85	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$



Table 14

Statements⁸ About Library and Information Services and Age Breakout

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Mode Median Mean	Mean	SD	d	Result (≤ .05)
Availability of library and learning resource materials							
≤ 25 Years	662	4	4	3.7	1.1		
≥ 26 Years	1,434	4	4	3.9	1.1		
All Respondents	2,348	4	4	3.9	1.1	≥ .01	(≤25) < (≥26)
Adequacy of library and learning resource materials							
≤ 25 Years	657	4	4	3.6	1.2		
≥ 26 Years	1,413	4	4	3.9	1.1		
All Respondents	2,320	, 4	4	3.8	1.1	≤ .01	(≤25) < (≥26)
Original performant relative to library							

Orientation program relative to library services

∞

N/A Not Applicable	Unknown or Unable to Answer		
Very Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral, Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied	Satisfied
1	7	m	4

Very Satisfied 2

Page 42



Respondents were directed to use the following rating scale for these statements:

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	d	Result (≤ .05)
< 25 Years	627	4	4	3.6	1.1		
≥ 26 Years	1,409	4	4	3.8	1.1		
All Respondents	2,286	4	4	3.7	1.1	88. ≥	(≤25) = (≥26)
Training in access to information in electronic and other formats							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	639	4	4	3.7	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,411	4	4	3.8	1.1	-	
All Respondents	2,300	4	4	3.7	1.1	≥ .29	(<25) = (>26)
Availability of computing resources							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	662	4	4	3.9	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,368	4	4	3.8	1.1		
All Respondents	2,269	4	4	3.8	1.1	> .11	$(\leq 25) = (\geq 26)$
Adequacy of computing resources							
≤ 25 Years	629	4	4	4.0	1.0		
> 26 Years	1,363	4	4	3.9	1.0		
All Respondents	2,261	4	4	3.9	1.0	90. ≥	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$

ERIC

Page 4

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	d	Result (≤ .05)
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	029	4	4	4.1	0.9		
≥ 26 Years	1,443	4	4	4.0	1.0		
All Respondents	2,370	4	4	4.0	1.0	s .01	(<25) > (>26)
Instructional support services (e.g., educational equipment and specialized facilities such as laboratories, audio visual and duplicating services)							
< 25 Years	605	4	4	3.8	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,241	4	4	3.7	1.1		
All Respondents	2,056	4	4	3.7	1.1	> .06	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
Infusion of information technology into the curricula					,		
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	628	4	4	3.9	6.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,390	4	4	3.8	1.0		
All Respondents	2,250	4	4	3.8	1.0	≥ .01	(<25) > (>26)
Provisions for training in the use of technology							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	809	4	4	3.7	1.0		
\geq 26 Years	1,321	4	4	3.6	1.1		
All Respondents	2,161	4	4	3.6	1.1	≥ .01	(<25) > (>26)



Statements⁹ About Student Services by Age Breakout

Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Mode Median Mean	Mean	SD	d	Result (≤ .05)
Student development services							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	510	4	4	3.7	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	915	3	33	3.4	1.0		
All Respondents	1,589	4	4	3.5	1.0	≥ .51	(≤25) = (≥26)
Counseling and career development							
 25 Years 	483	4	4	3.5	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	932	33	ю	3.2	1.2		
All Respondents	1,583	ю	ю	3.3	1.1	≥ .46	(≤25) = (≥26)
Remedial services available							
 25 Years 32 Years 	380	æ	т	3.5	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	729	ĸ	Ġ	3.3	1.1		

Respondents were directed to use the following rating scale for these statements:

Not Applicable	Unknown or Unable to Answer			
N/A	Ω			
Very Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral, Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied	Satisfied	Very Satisfied
1	7	က	4	2

Page 45



Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Median	Mean	SD	ď	Result (≤ .05)
All Respondents	1,256	<i>.</i>	3	3.3	1.0	56. ≥	(≤25) = (≥26)
Student government opportunities							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	527	4	4	3.7	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	756	3	3	3.5	1.0		
All Respondents	1,419	3	4	3.5	1.0	≥ .50	(<25) = (>26)
Student behavior policies and procedures							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	573	4	4	3.7	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	937	4	4	3.6	1.0		
All Respondents	1,679	4	4	3.6	1.0	5. ≥	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$
Financial aid services			·				
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	640	-	2	2.7	1.4		
≥ 26 Years	1,222	4	3	2.9	1.4		
All Respondents	2,086	-	က	2.8	1.4	27	(≤25) = (≥26)
Health services							
<pre>< 25 Years</pre>	477	4	4	3.5	1.1		
≥ 26 Years	859	ю	Э	3.3	1.1		
All Respondents	1,259	ю	ю	3.4	1.1	≥ .09	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$



Survey Statement and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Mode Median Mean	Mean	SD	മ	Result (≤ .05)
Refund policies when withdrawing from courses							
< 25 Years	354	3	3	3.3	1.2		
≥ 26 Years	782	3	3	3.4	1.1		
All Respondents	1,285	3	3	3.4	1.1	90. ≥	(≤25) = (≥26)
Safety and security of classroom buildings and the learning environment							
< 25 Years	664	4	4	4.0	1.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,247	4	4	4.0	1.0		
All Respondents	2,124	4	4	3.9	1.0	o7. ≥	(<25) = (>26)



Table 16

Statements About Summary Evaluation 10 by Age Breakout

Academic Center and Age Breakout	Z	Mode	Mode Median	Mean	SD	d	Result (≤ .05)
≤ 25 Years	626	4	4	4.0	8.0		
≥ 26 Years	1,249	4	4	4.1	8.0		
All Respondents	2,067	4	4	4.0	8.0	≥ .43	$(\le 25) = (\ge 26)$

Respondents were directed to use the following rating scale to mark their level of satisfaction with the single statement: Overall quality of this academic program.

Not Applicable Unknown or Unable to Answer N/A U

2

Very Dissatisfied
Dissatisfied
L
Neutral, Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied
Satisfied
Very Satisfied



Nova Southeastern University

Purpose of This Survey:

As part of a continuous process of evaluation of academic support services, the purpose of this survey is to determine your general level of use and satisfaction with resources and services provided by the University. Results will be used to help the University provide an improved educational experience for future students.

Survey Methodology:

This survey is to be distributed to a representative sample of Fall Term 1999 students. Please complete this survey only once. If you received a copy in a prior class, please do not fill this out again.

Section I: Program Information

Academic Center	/School	Degr	ee Program	Enrolle	d
Farquhar Cen Fischler Grad Human Servic Health Profes Oceanograph School of Bus School of Cor Sciences	sions Division ic Center iness and Entrepreneurship nputer and Information	01— 02— 03— 04— 05— 06— Time	Bachelor's Master's Specialist First Professi Doctoral Other at NSU 1st Year	onal	3rd Year
School of Socio	ial and Systemic Studies d Law Center	02—	2nd Year	04	4th Year
 Very Dissa Dissatisfie 	d either Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied	your leve N/A U	el of satisfactior Not Applicable Unknown or U	•	
Faculty					
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Competency of the faculty				
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Access to full-time faculty, means	either	through direc	t contac	t or other
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Interaction with full-time fa other means	culty, e	either through	direct c	ontact or
Academic Program					
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Opportunity for intellectual	growth	า		
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Opportunity for peer intera	ction			
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Instructional methods				
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Delivery system				
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Quality of the learning env				
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Applied nature of thesis, p		m, or disserta	ation	
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Length of the academic pr	•			
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Length of the individual co				
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Process for assigning stud	lents to	advisors		



Review the following rating key and then mark or circle your level of satisfaction with each statement:

Very Dissatisfied

Not Applicable N/A

2 Dissatisfied U Unknown or Unable to Answer

- Neutral, Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied 3
- Satisfied 4
- 5 Very Satisfied

Adequacy of classroom facilities 12345 NA U

12345 NAU

<u>Administration</u>	
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Clarity of written admission policies
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Clarity of written policy on transfer of credit from other institutions
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Clarity of written completion requirements
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Clarity of written curricular offerings, as identified in program
	catalog
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Program orientation
12345NAU	Course registration activities
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Published grading policy
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Interaction with administrative personnel
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Clarity of program catalog

Correctness of student records (including transcripts)

Library and Information Services

Elbiary and milen	
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Availability of library and learning resource materials
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Adequacy of library and learning resource materials
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Orientation program relative to library services
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Training in access to information in electronic and other formats
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Availability of computing resources
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Adequacy of computing resources
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Access to information through technology
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Instructional support services (e.g., educational equipment and
	specialized facilities such as laboratories, audio visual and
	duplicating services)
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Infusion of information technology into the curricula
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Provisions for training in the use of technology

Student Services

1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Student development services
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Counseling and career development
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Remedial services available
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Student government opportunities
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Student behavior policies and procedures
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Financial aid services
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Health services
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Refund policies when withdrawing from courses
1 2 3 4 5 NA U	Safety and security of classroom buildings and the learning
	environment



	the following rating key and then mark or circle Very Dissatisfied Dissatisfied Neutral, Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied Satisfied Very Satisfied	N/A U	evel of satisfaction with each statement: Not Applicable Unknown or Unable to Answer	
	ary Evaluation 5 NA U Overall quality of this aca	demic	program	
resource you us employ	As a note of special interest, if you do not regularly use NSU's library/information resources, please tell us how you prepare(d) for papers/research. What facilities do you use, and how do you gain access to the resources? Possibly because of your employment status, does your employer provide access to better services than the level of services the University offers to students?			
Further, it would also be very useful if you offered specific examples of how you gain access to resources and information if you are either: (1) physically distant from the University's campus-based infrastructure, (2) unable to conveniently use campus-based resources even if you reside near the University's four South Florida campuses.				
		_		
	Section II: Demogra	aphic	Information	
	e do you attend the <u>majority</u> of classes?	Race	Ethnic Group:	
01 02 03 04 05 06	Davie Campus or East Campus Cluster Location in Broward County or Miami-Dade County Cluster Location in Another Florida County	01—— 02—— 03—— 04—— 05——	Black, non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaskan Native Asian or Pacific Islander Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Other	



Current age	years	During a typical term, I usually use NSU's libraries or library provided services
Gender	Female Male	times per week.
Home Zip Code		During a typical term, I usually use other libraries times a week.
Why did you decide to a Check all selections that a 101— Academic reputation 102— Admissions standards 103— Advice of counselors a 104— Availability of scholarsh 105— Convenience 106— Cost 107— Location 108— Small class size 109— Social atmosphere 10— Type of programs avail 11— Other	apply. nd teachers nips or financial	What would you have done if you had not attended NSU? Would you have attended: 1 Another private college or university in South Florida 2 Another private college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida 3 A private college or university in another state 4 A state college or university in South Florida 5 A state college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida 5 A state college or university in Florida, but not in South Florida 6 A state college or university in another state 7 Not attended a college or university Other
the number that correspondent the remaining space o	5 courses 6 courses 7 courses 8 courses 9 or more	If you have received technology-based instruction in any of your courses, which media have you experienced? Check all selections that apply. Check all selections that apply. Audiobridge Compressed Video Electronic Mail Electronic Classroom World Wide Web Cher iversity is attached. Please record here major:
completed in this acade at the University? 00— 0 courses 05— 01— 1 course 06— 02— 2 courses 07— 03— 3 courses 08— 04— 4 courses 09— A list of majors at Nova Sthe number that correspondent	5 courses 6 courses 7 courses 8 courses 9 or more	instruction in any of your courses, which media have you experienced? Check all selections that apply. Olimic Audiobridge Olimic Compressed Video Olimic Electronic Mail Olimic Electronic Classroom Olimic World Wide Web Olimic Other iversity is attached. Please record here major:

Prepared by Research and Planning September 1999



Majors, Specializations, and Concentrations Offered by NSU

Doctoral Degree Majors

01 Au.D. Audiology major

Doctor of Business Administration with specializations in:

- 02 Accounting
- 03 Finance
- 04 Health Services Administration
- 05 Human Resource Management
- 06 Information Technology Management
- 07 International Management
- 08 Management
- 09 Marketing
- 10 D.M.D. Dental Medicine

Doctor of Education with specializations in:

- 11 Adult Education
- 12 Computing and Information Technology
- 13 Health Care Education
- 14 Higher Education
- 15 Vocational, Technical, and Occupational Education
- 16 Ed.D. in Child and Youth Studies
- 17 Ed.D. in Educational Leadership
- 18 Ed.D. in Instructional Technology and Distance Education
- 19 Doctor of International Business Administration
- 20 J.D. Law
- 21 Dr.O.T. Occupational Therapy
- 22 O.D. Optometry
- 23 D.O. Osteopathic Medicine
- 24 Pharm.D. Pharmacy

Ph.D. in Clinical Psychology, with concentrations in:

- 25 Clinical Neuropsychology
- 26 Clinical Health Psychology
- 27 Psychodynamic Psychology
- 28 Psychology of Long-Term Mental Illness
- 29 Forensic Psychology
- 30 No concentration selected
- 31 Ph.D. in Computer Information Systems
- 32 Ph.D. in Computer Science
- 33 Ph.D./Ed.D. in Computing Technology in Education
- 34 Ph.D. in Dispute Resolution
- Ph.D. in Family Therapy, with specialization in:
 - 35 Medical Family Therapy
 - 36 No specialization selected
- 37 Ph.D. in Information Science
- 38 Ph.D. in Information Systems
- 39 Ph.D. in Oceanography
- 40 Postdoctoral Master of Science Degree in Psychopharmacology

Additional majors on reverse side

Psy.D. in Clinical Psychology with concentrations in:

- 41 Clinical Neuropsychology
- 42 Clinical Health Psychology
- 43 Psychodynamic Psychology
- 44 Psychology of Long-Term Mental Illness
- 45 Forensic Psychology
- 46 No concentration selected
- 47 Doctor of Public Administration
- 48 Ph.D.P.T. in Physical Therapy
- 49 SLP.D. Speech-Language Pathology

Specialist Degree Majors

Educational Specialist with specializations in :

- 50 Computer Science Education
- 51 Curriculum, Instruction, and Technology
- 52 Educational Leadership
- 53 Educational Media
- 54 Educational Technology
- 55 Elementary Education
- 56 Emotionally Handicapped
- 57 English Education
- 58 Management and Administration of Educational Programs
- 59 Mathematics Education
- 60 Mentally Handicapped
- 61 Multicultural Education
- 62 Prekindergarten/Primary
- 63 Reading
- 64 Science Education
- 65 Social Studies Education
- 66 Specific Learning Disabilities
- 67 Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)
- 68 Varying Exceptionalities

Master's Degree Majors

- 69 Master of Accounting
- 70 M.B.S. Biomedical Sciences

Master of Business Administration with

specializations in:

- 71 Accounting
- 72 Entrepreneurship
- 73 Finance
- 74 Human Resource Management
- 75 International Business
- 76 Management Information Systems
- 77 Marketing
- 78 Medical Management
- 79 Public Administration
- 80 Master of International Business Administration
- 81 M.M.S. Medical Science
- 82 M.O.T. Occupational Therapy



83 M.P.T. Physical Therapy Master of Public Administration with concentrations in:

84 City Management

85 Coastal Zone Management

86 Cultural Resource Management

87 Dispute Resolution

88 Human Resource Management

89 International Administration

90 Management

91 Non-Profit Management

M.P.H. Public Health with specializations in:

92 Epidemiology and Research Methods

93 Health Promotion and Wellness

94 Health Policy and Management

Master of Science with specializations in:

95 Child and Youth Care Administration

96 Early Childhood Education Administration

97 Elder Care Administration

98 Family Support Studies

99 Substance Abuse Counseling and Education

100 M.S. in Coastal Zone Management

101 M.S. in Computer Information Systems

102 M.S. in Computer Science

103 M.S. in Computing Technology in Education

104 M.S. in Dispute Resolution

M.S. in Education with specializations in:

105 Computer Science Education

106 Curriculum, Instruction, and Technology

107 Educational Leadership

108 Educational Media

109 Educational Technology

110 Elementary Education

111 English Education

112 Emotionally Handicapped

113 Jewish Day School Programs

114 Management and Administration of Educational Programs

115 Mathematics Education

116 Mentally Handicapped

117 Multicultural Education

118 Prekindergarten/Primary Education

119 Reading

120 Science Education

121 Social Studies Education

122 Spanish Language

123 Specific Learning Disabilities

124 Varying Exceptionalities

M.S. in Family Therapy with specialization in:

125 Medical Family Therapy

126 No specialization selected

127 M.S. in Health Services Administration

128 M.S. in Human Resource Management

129 M.S. in Instructional Technology and Distance Education

130 M.S. in Management Information Systems

131 M.S. in Marine Biology

132 M.S. in Marine Environmental Science

133 M.S. in Mental Health Counseling

134 M.S. in School Guidance and Counseling

135 M.S. in Speech-Language Pathology

Bachelor's Degree Majors

136 B.A. in Humanities

137 B.S. in Accounting

138 B.S. in Administrative Studies

139 B.S. in Applied Professional Studies

140 B.S. in Business Administration

141 B.S. in Computer Information Systems

142 B.S. in Computer Science

143 B.S. in Early Childhood Education

144 B.S. in Elementary Education

145 B.S. in Environmental Science/Studies

146 B.S. in Exceptional Education

147 B.S. in General Studies

148 B.S. in Hospitality Management

149 B.S. in Legal Assistant Studies

150 B.S. in Legal Studies (prelaw)

151 B.S. in Life Science (premedical)

152 B.S. in Middle School Science Education

153 B.S. in Ocean Studies

154 B.S. in Professional Management

155 B.S. in Psychology

156 B.S. in Science and the Business Environment

157 B.S. in Science and the Law

158 B.S. in Secondary Education

159 B.S. in Sports and Wellness Studies

9/99





U.S. Department of Education

Office of Educational Research and Improvement (OERI)

National Library of Education (NLE)

Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC)



REPRODUCTION RELEASE

(Specific Document)

I. DOCUMENT IDENTIFICAT		<u> </u>	
Title: Fall Term 1999	, Nova Southerstern Univer		
Brung-BASED Schis	faction Survey ' A Comparis	in If Students >> ASC	
Author(s): Dr. Thomas	W.MacFARLAND		
Corporate Source:		Publication Date:	
Nova Swth GASTO	ion University	04-01	
II. REPRODUCTION RELEAS	SE:		
monthly abstract journal of the ERIC system, electronic media, and sold through the ERIC release is granted, one of the following notice.		e to users in microfiche, reproduced paper copy, and to the source of each document, and, if reproduction	
If permission is granted to reproduce and of the page. The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 1 documents	d disseminate the identified document, please CHECK ONE The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 2A documents	E of the following three options and sign at the bottom The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 2B documents	
PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY	PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL IN MICROFICHE, AND IN ELECTRONIC MEDIA FOR ERIC COLLECTION SUBSCRIBERS ONLY, HAS BEEN GRANTED BY	PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL IN MICROFICHE ONLY HAS BEEN GRANTED BY	
Sample	sample	Sample	
TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)	TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)	TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)	
Level 1	Level 2A	Level 2B	
Check here for Level 1 release, permitting reproduction	Check here for Level 2A release, permitting reproduction	Check here for Level 2B release, permitting reproduction	
and dissemination in microfiche or other ERIC archival media (e.g., electronic) and paper copy.	and dissemination in microfiche and in electronic media for ERIC archival collection subscribers only	and dissemination in microfiche only	
If permi	Documents will be processed as indicated provided reproduction quality assion to reproduce is granted, but no box is checked, documents will be pro-		
document as indicated abo	ational Resources Information Center (ERIC) nonexclus ve. Reproduction from the ERIC microfiche or electronic res permission from the copyright holder. Exception is ma information needs of educators in response to discrete in	media by persons other than ERIC employees and other and for non-profit reproduction by libraries and other	
Sign Signature:	Printed Name	Position/Title:	
please Organization/Address:	relephone.	267-539 FAX413-683-058	
Trust Laur	en ch Cl 33314	(Over)	

III. DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY INFORMATION (FROM NON-ERIC SOURCE):

If permission to reproduce is not granted to ERIC, or, if you wish ERIC to cite the availability of the document from another source, please provide the following information regarding the availability of the document. (ERIC will not announce a document unless it is publicly available, and a dependable source can be specified. Contributors should also be aware that ERIC selection criteria are significantly more stringent for documents that cannot be made available through EDRS.)

T ublistici/Distributor	•				
Address:					
Price:				-	
			<u>_</u>		
				JCTION RIGHT	S HOLDER:
ddress: 		se is field by someor	e other than the a	daressee, please prov	
Name:					
Address:					
				:	
V.WHERE TO	SEND THIS	FORM:	·		
Send this form to the	ofollowing ERIC Cle	earinghouse:		-	

However, if solicited by the ERIC Facility, or if making an unsolicited contribution to ERIC, return this form (and the document being contributed) to:

The ERIC Clearinghouse on Higher Education One Dupont Circle NW #630 Washington, DC 20036 fax (202)452-1844



Publisher/Distributor